

## PREFACE TO THE EDITION

The forthcoming issue of the **International Journal of History & Archaeology Research Studies (IJHARS)** brings together a diverse collection of rigorously researched articles that advance historical and archaeological inquiry through comparative, interdisciplinary, and global perspectives. The contributions in this volume collectively explore how human societies have been shaped by movement, exchange, power, memory, and material culture across time and space.

Several articles engage with large-scale historical processes, including comparative analyses of slavery and forced labor systems across Atlantic, Arab, and Asian worlds, offering critical insights that challenge Eurocentric narratives and highlight interconnected global economies. Complementing this, studies on ancient maritime trade routes draw on archaeological evidence from shipwrecks and port excavations to reconstruct complex networks of commerce and cultural transmission across the Indian Ocean, Mediterranean, and South China Sea.

The issue also reflects the growing importance of interdisciplinary methodologies. Research on archaeogenetics demonstrates how genomic evidence reshapes understandings of migration, intermarriage, and cultural identity, emphasizing the nuanced relationship between biological ancestry and cultural formation. Other contributions focus on heritage studies, examining diaspora involvement in heritage reconstruction and the economic dimensions of rebuilding cultural sites in post-conflict regions. These studies foreground the roles of memory, identity, funding mechanisms, and community participation in shaping heritage narratives and sustainable recovery models.

Together, the articles in this issue underscore the dynamic interplay between history, archaeology, economics, and cultural studies. By combining empirical evidence with theoretical depth, this volume reinforces IJHARS's commitment to promoting innovative scholarship that broadens historical understanding and informs contemporary debates on identity, heritage, and global interconnections.

The editorial board extends its sincere appreciation to the authors and reviewers whose scholarly contributions and critical engagement have made this issue possible. We trust that this collection will serve as a valuable resource for researchers, educators, and students in history, archaeology, and related disciplines.

Dr. Vinodkumar Kallolickal  
Chief Editor

## CONTENTS

SL. NO	TITLE	AUTHOR	PAGE NO
1	Global Histories of Slavery and Forced Labor: A Comparative Analysis of Atlantic, Arab, and Asian Systems	Dalia Varghese	69-73
2	Diaspora Involvement in Heritage Reconstruction: The Role of Displaced Communities in Shaping Narratives and Priorities in Heritage Recovery	Bindu.P.S	74-78
3	Diaspora Involvement in Heritage Reconstruction: The Role of Displaced Communities in Shaping Narratives and Priorities in Heritage Recovery	Sajeer.S	79-85
4	Reconstructing Ancient Trade Routes Through Shipwrecks and Port Excavations: Archaeological Evidence from the Indian Ocean, Mediterranean, and South China Sea	Preetha M V	86-92
5	Funding Mechanisms and Economic Impacts of Reconstructing Cultural Sites: The Role of International Aid, Tourism, and Local Investment in Post-War Heritage Economies	Aneesh S	93-99